Form W-9 (Rev. August 2013) Department of the Treasury

Request for Taxpayer Identification Number and Certification

Give Form to the requester. Do not send to the IRS.

Internal	Name (as shown on	your incom	e tax return)											
3.2.	Business name/disregarded entity name, if different from above													
Print or type See Specific Instructions on page	Check appropriate box for federal tax classification: ☐ Individual/sole proprietor ☐ C Corporation ☐ S Corporation ☐ Partnership ☐ Trust/estate ☐ Limited liability company. Enter the tax classification (C=C corporation, S=S corporation, P=partnership) ▶								Exem	Exemptions (see instructions): Exempt payee code (if any) Exemption from FATCA reporting				
	☐ Other (see instructions) ►									code (if any)				
	Address (number, street, and apt. or suite no.) Requeste						ter's nan	er's name and address (optional)						
	City, state, and ZIP code													
	List account number(s) here (optional)													
Par			tification Num											
to avo	your TIN in the appoid backup withhold ant alien, sole propres, it is your employ an page 3.	ding. For in letor, or d	ndividuals, this is y isregarded entity,	our social securi see the Part I ins	ty number (SSN) tructions on pag). However, for ge 3. For other	ora X		security					
							yer identification number							
Par	t II Certific	ation												
	r penalties of perjui													
1. Th	e number shown o	n this form	n is my correct tax	payer identification	on number (or I a	am waiting for	r a numi	ber to b	e issued	to me), and			
Se	m not subject to ba ervice (IRS) that I an longer subject to b	n subject t	to backup withhole											
3. la	m a U.S. citizen or	other U.S	person (defined l	pelow), and										
4. The	e FATCA code(s) er	itered on	this form (if any) in	dicating that I an	n exempt from F	ATCA reportir	ng is co	rrect.						
Certif becau intere gener instru	fication instruction use you have failed est paid, acquisition rally, payments oth actions on page 3.	ns. You m to report or aband	ust cross out item all interest and div onment of secure	2 above if you havidends on your to	ave been notified ax return. For rea ellation of debt, o	d by the IRS t al estate trans contributions	hat you sactions to an inc	are curi , item 2 dividual	does no retireme	t apply	y. For mangeme	nortgag nt (IRA)	e), and	
Sign		χ.				D	ate ▶	X						

General Instructions

Section references are to the Internal Revenue Code unless otherwise noted.

Future developments. The IRS has created a page on IRS.gov for information about Form W-9, at www.irs.gov/w9. Information about any future developments affecting Form W-9 (such as legislation enacted after we release it) will be posted on that page.

Purpose of Form

A person who is required to file an information return with the IRS must obtain your correct taxpayer identification number (TIN) to report, for example, income paid to you, payments made to you in settlement of payment card and third party network transactions, real estate transactions, mortgage interest you paid, acquisition or abandonment of secured property, cancellation of debt, or contributions you made to an IRA.

Use Form W-9 only if you are a U.S. person (including a resident alien), to provide your correct TIN to the person requesting it (the requester) and, when applicable, to:

- 1. Certify that the TIN you are giving is correct (or you are waiting for a number to be issued),
 - 2. Certify that you are not subject to backup withholding, or
- 3. Claim exemption from backup withholding if you are a U.S. exempt payee. If applicable, you are also certifying that as a U.S. person, your allocable share of any partnership income from a U.S. trade or business is not subject to the

withholding tax on foreign partners' share of effectively connected income, and

 Certify that FATCA code(s) entered on this form (if any) indicating that you are exempt from the FATCA reporting, is correct.

Note, If you are a U.S. person and a requester gives you a form other than Form W-9 to request your TIN, you must use the requester's form if it is substantially similar to this Form W-9.

Definition of a U.S. person. For federal tax purposes, you are considered a U.S. person if you are:

- · An individual who is a U.S. citizen or U.S. resident alien,
- A partnership, corporation, company, or association created or organized in the United States or under the laws of the United States,
- . An estate (other than a foreign estate), or
- A domestic trust (as defined in Regulations section 301.7701-7).

Special rules for partnerships. Partnerships that conduct a trade or business in the United States are generally required to pay a withholding tax under section 1446 on any foreign partners' share of effectively connected taxable income from such business. Further, in certain cases where a Form W-9 has not been received, the rules under section 1446 require a partnership to presume that a partner is a foreign person, and pay the section 1446 withholding tax. Therefore, if you are a U.S. person that is a partner in a partnership conducting a trade or business in the United States, provide Form W-9 to the partnership to establish your U.S. status and avoid section 1446 withholding on your share of partnership income.